# The Risk Data Hub

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Opening the world of catastrophe models, 16 May 2023



## A data store for Europe wide risk and loss data

Risk Data Hub is a GIS web platform of European wide risk data and methodologies for Disaster Risk Assessment.



FACTS AND FIGURES

Cross-hazard comparative view of both past

USEBS CORNER

**Facts and Figures** 

and future impacts

# Risk Analysis Disaster Loss Data Risk analysis in Map Viewer Disaster Loss Data Impacts from past events in Map Viewer Impacts from past events in Map Viewer

DRM Data from other projects Results of DRM related projects: PESETA IV



User Corner Restricted area dedicated to authorized user

### Risk Analysis

What is likely to be lost? Where damage or losses are more likely? What are the most likely – and potentially impacting - hazards?

- **Disaster Loss data** What has been lost? Where? Due to What?
- Facts and Figures
- DRM from other projects
- Learning space
- User Corner



# **General Concepts**

- The visualization and analysis of RDH data rest upon a fundamental combination constituted by:
  - (i) one or more hazard onto
  - (ii) one asset
- Metric: Normalized indicator from 0 to 10
- Spatial aggregation:
  - Country,

. . .

- NUTS-2 (Region)
- NUTS-3 (Province).

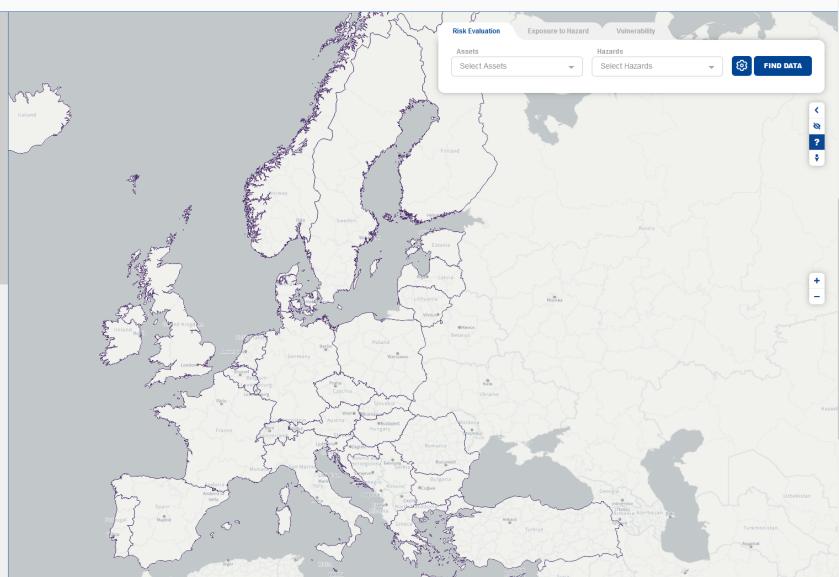
Fundamental Dyad Asset Hazards Country NUTS-2 NUTS-3

European

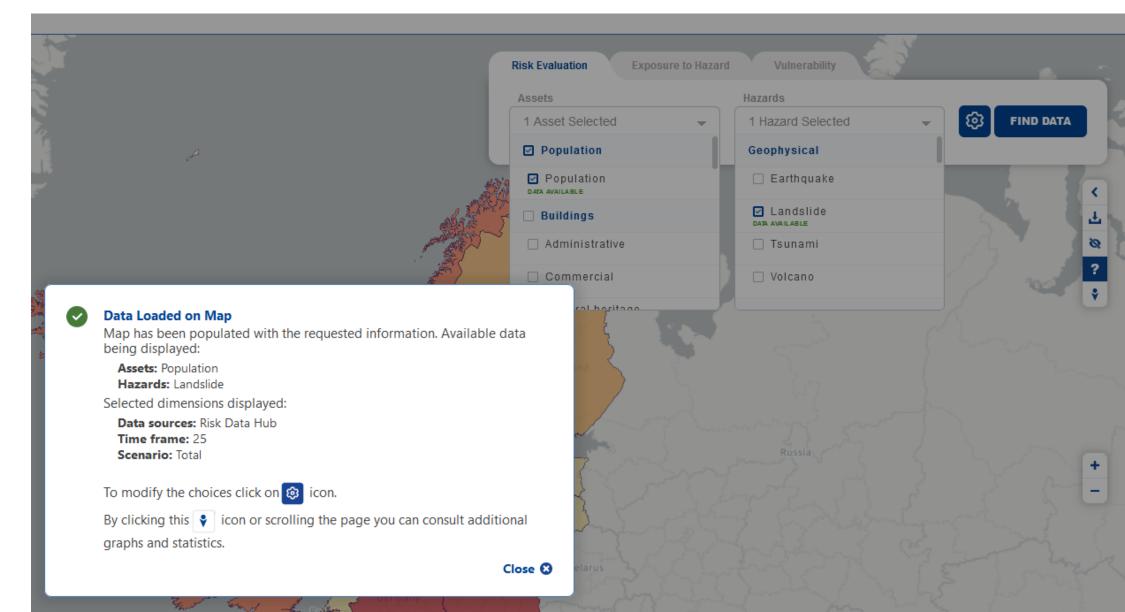
Commission

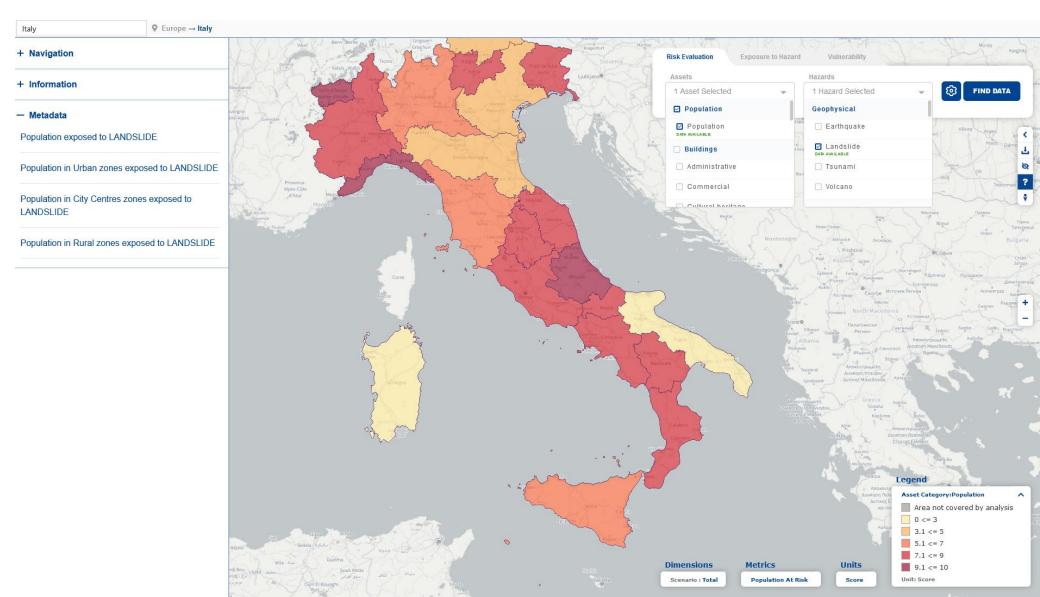
- Asset
- Hazard/s
- Time range
- Geo. entity
- **Q** Europe Find a location + Navigation + Information Metadata Agriculture (Arable land, Permanent crops, Pastures and Forests) area (km<sup>2</sup>) exposed to COASTAL FLOOD. Industrial or Commercial built-up area (km<sup>2</sup>) exposed to COASTAL FLOOD. Residential built-up area (km<sup>2</sup>) exposed to COASTAL FLOOD Population exposed to COASTAL FLOOD Population exposed to EARTHQUAKE Residential built-up area (km2) exposed to EARTHQUAKE Industrial or Commercial built-up area (km2) exposed to EARTHQUAKE Industrial or Commercial built-up (km2) exposed to LANDSLIDE Residential built-up area (km2) exposed to LANDSLIDE Gas pipelines (k tonnes oil equivalent) exposed to LANDSLIDE Electricity transmission lines (k tonnes oil

equivalent) exposed to LANDSLIDE

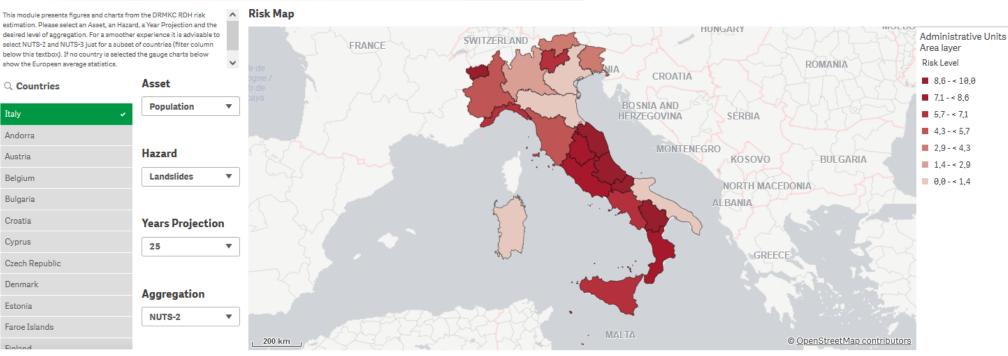


7





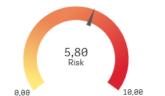
### DRMKC Risk Data Hub 6



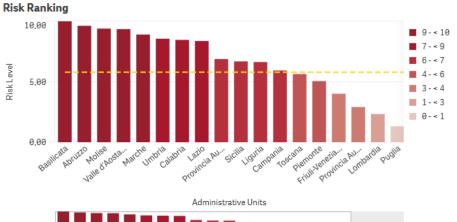
### **6** Disclaimer

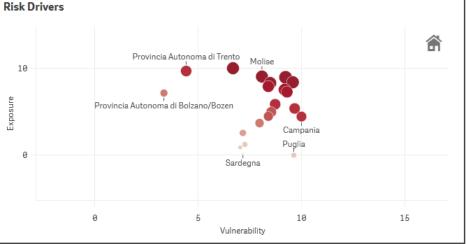
### Data Table

Admin Unit	Q	Risk	Expo
Average		5,80	5,6
Basilicata		10,00	8,9
Abruzzo		9,64	8,3
Molise		9,40	9,0
Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste		9,36	10,0
Marche		8,91	8,3
Umbria		8,56	7,5
Calabria		8,47	7,9
Lazio		8,37	7,2
Provincia Autonoma di Trento		6,88	9,6
Sicilia		6,69	5,3
Liguria		6,64	5,8
Campania		5,94	4,4
Toscana		5,64	4,9
Piemonte		5,06	4,4
Friuli-Venezia Giulia		4,02	3,7
Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozer	1	2,92	7,1
Lombardia		2,34	2,5
Puglia		1,32	0,0



5,62 8,01 Exposure Vulnerability





DOS ш

# **Disaster Loss Data**

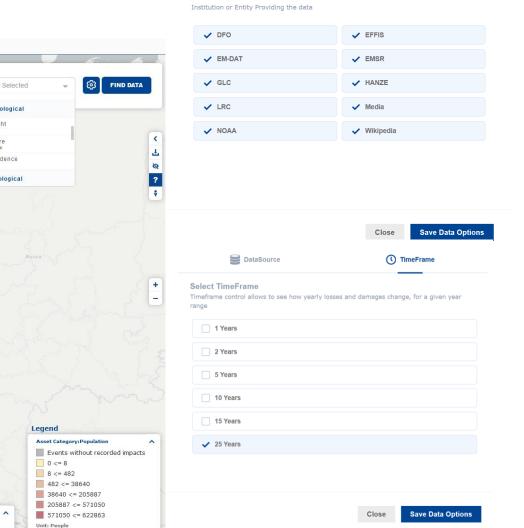
BataSource

Select Data Source

(1) TimeFrame

European

Commission



### Assets Hazards 1 Asset Selected 4 Hazards Selected Population Climatological Population DATA AVAILA BLE Drought Buildings Wildfire Administrative 🗌 Subsidence Commercial Technological horiton -5# 1000 Москва

ФМинск

Metrics

Fatalities

People Injured

People Affected

Units

People

People / 100000 Population

Bake

### Find a location + Navigation

### + Information

### - Metadata

Earthquake\_Events\_Population

**Q** Europe

RiverFlood\_Events\_Population

ForestFire\_Events\_Population

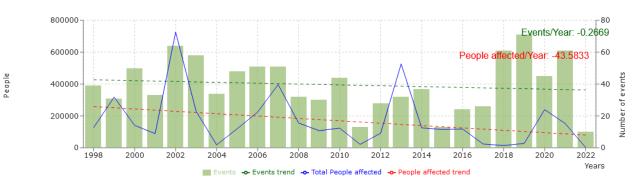
HeatWave\_Events\_Population

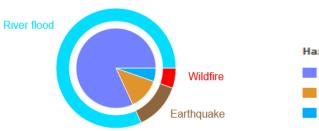


# **Disaster Loss Data**

### Trends

Past trends and yearly rates of change



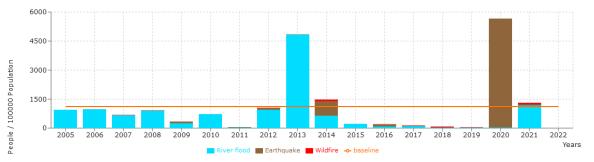


Hazard Categories			
Hydrological : 81.9%			
Geophysical : 12.7%			
Climatological : 5.3%			

### Sendai Indicator B-1

Number of directly affected people attributed to disasters, per 100,000 population.

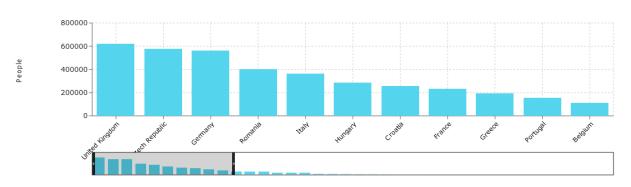
Reference Value for years 2005-2015 (baseline): 1114.35035





### Most affected locations (absolute values over last 25 years)

Loss by Hazard Category



# **Disaster Loss Data**

### BRMKC Risk Data Hub

This module presents figures and charts from the DRMKC RDH losses and damage. Please select an Asset, an Hazard, a metric and the desired level of appreciation. For a smoother experience it is advisable to select NUTS-2 and NUTS-3 just for a subset of countries (filter column below this textbox). For convenience, users are able to filter the visualization by years and countries.

Q. Countries	Asset	
Andora	Population	•
Austria		
Belgium	Hazard	
Bulgaria	Windstorm <b>v</b>	
Croatia		
Cyprus	Aggregation	
Czech Republic	6	
Denmark	Country	•
Estonia		
Finland	Metric	
France	Fatalities	•
Germany		

Greece

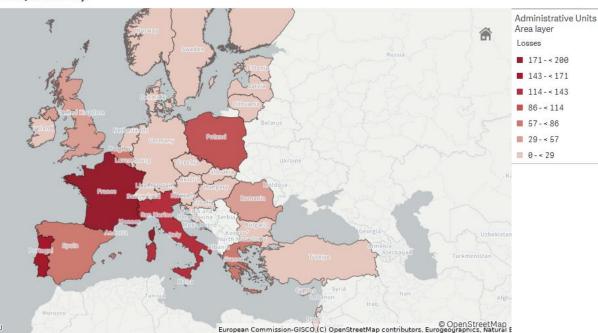
Hungary

Iceland

Ireland

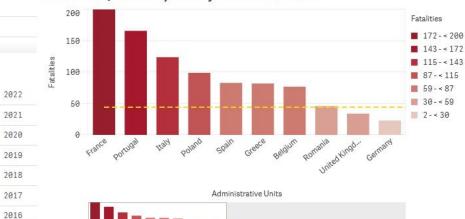
Q Years

### Map of Losses (Windstorm)



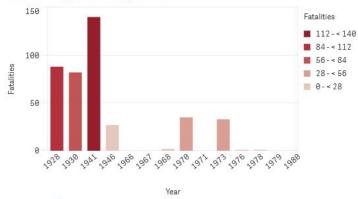
### Total Losses (Windstorm) - Rank by Administrative Units

500 km



### Total Losses (Windstorm) per Year

Ш.



In a heather to she like

Admin Units

Total

France

Italy

Portugal

0-<29

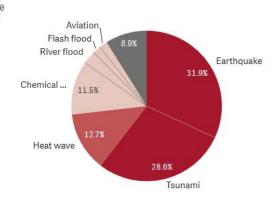
Poland Spain Greece Belgium Romania

United Kingdom Germany Ireland

Hungary 14 7 Czech Republic 8 26 8 37 Denmark Switzerland 7 40 6 2 Slovenia 27 Sweden 6 Netherlands 35 5

### Sharing of Total Losses

All hazards by selected years & administrative units



### 🚯 Metadata

Q

Total Losses

1017

200

166

124

99

83

82

77

46

34

23

15

No. Impacts

Recorded

901

104

13

38

41

42

8

20

11

75

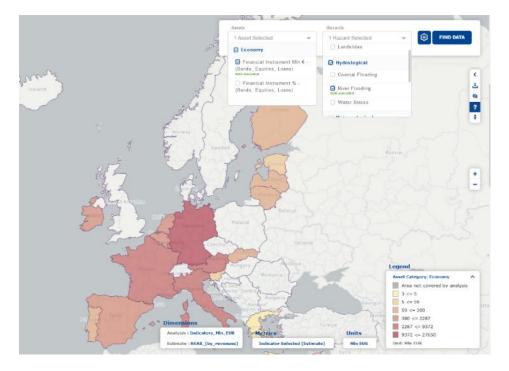
92

107

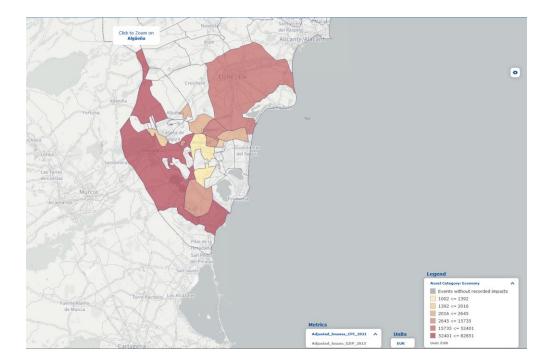
### Data Table (Windstorm)

# **Examples of applications**

 Financial Risk Modelling: data from ECB



• Supporting regions and local entities in managing risk and loss data





# Examples of applications

 Vulnerability to Disasters Trends 2005-2035



 Cluster analysis on countries with similar vulnerability trend profiles





# Conclusions

Risk Data Hub is more than a data repository, it is a call for collaboration!

Open source data, transparent methodology and openly available software architechtury.



# Thank you and keep in touch



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